## The Great Canadian Catholic Hospital History Project

Documenting the legacy and contribution of the Congregations of Religious Women in Canada, their mission in health care, and the founding and operation of Catholic hospitals.

# Projet de la Grande Histoire des hôpitaux catholiques au Canada

Retracer l'héritage et la contribution des congrégations de religieuses au Canada, leur mission en matière de soins de santéainsi que la fondation et l'exploitation des hôpitaux catholiques.

## **Atlantic Conference of Catholic Hospitals**

(formerly Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association)

## Souvenir Booklet, Golden Jubilee Catholic Hospital Association / 1915-1965

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# ATLANTIC CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC HOSPITALS

(FORMERLY MARITIME CONFERENCE OF THE CATHOLIC HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION)



#### SOUVENIR BOOKLET

GOLDEN JUBILEE - CATHOLIC HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

1915 - 1965

#### FOREWORD

When after World War I Catholic hospitals in the Maritimes were facing many problems, new and old, the need for organization became obvious and circumstances provided the opportunity. The Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association came into being, and accepted the challenge presented by these problems.

Chesterton's judgment of the age that invented the loudspeaker and then found that it had nothing to say, finds a contradiction in the Conference. For more than forty years it has been an active and effective voice in pressing for and finding solutions to hospital problems, always with the objective of the Christian apostolate in view.

Today, under a new name that happily includes the Province of Newfoundland, the Atlantic Conference of Catholic Hospitals still shoulders responsibility for the organized policy of Catholic hospitals in this region. With the recent admission of six allied agencies as Associate Members, the Conference hopefully expects to extend its services.

The support and assistance of the Hierarchy, the Clergy, the Medical Profession, and various groups of interested persons, have enhanced the contribution of the Conference to the progress of hospitals in this area, and are deeply appreciated.

At this time of renewal in the Church it is opportune to recall the story of our Conference with the object of reaffirming our purposes and maintaining a "prospective attitude" to the problems and opportunities that confront our Catholic hospitals.

> SISTER AUDET, r.h.s.j. Honorary President.

May 18, 1965.

#### HISTORICAL SUMMARY

In 1922 the first Catholic Hospital Association in Canada was organized by the Catholic hospitals of the then three Eastern provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island. When Newfoundland joined Canada, its hospitals were added to the membership, and the organization known as the Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association became the Atlantic Conference of Catholic Hospitals.

At that time a meeting of the American College of Surgeons was held in Halifax. On May 18, 1922, Father C. B. Moulinier, S.J., founder of the Catholic Hospital Association who was attending the meeting met with Sisters from the three provinces at St. Joseph's Convent. Since that date the history of both Catholic and lay hospitals has been profoundly influenced by the two enthusiastic and briliant sisters who were the prime movers in the formation of the Conference—Mother Audet who was then at Hotel Dieu, Campbelton, New Brunswick, and Sister M. Ignatius, then at St. Joseph's Hospital, Glace Bay, Nova Scotia.

Being the only Catholic hospital organization in Canada for ten years, the Conference was privileged to have the special encouragement and guidance of such other eminent personalities as Dr. Malcolm MacEachern, Rev. Edward Garesche, S.J., Dr. Harvey Agnew, Mr. M. R. Kneifl, and Rev. Alphonse Schwitalla, S.J.

In the early years of the Conference when the superiors were urged especially to get sisters trained to supervise the various hospital departments, participation by sisters in university courses became commonplace. With the co-operation of her community of Sisters of Charity, Sister Anna Seton made an exceptionally fine contribution to the cause by making readily available the special training facilities of Halifax Infirmary to sisters from many hospitals. The 1931 convention at Campbellton, N.B. decided to take what would now be termed an "ecumenical" step when it sent delegates to the inaugural meeting of the Canadian Hospital Council in Toronto, and the Maritime Conference became a constituent member of the Council (in 1953, the Canadian Hospital Association).

The Maritime Conference later joined with other Canadian Conferences to form the Catholic Hospital Council of Canada (1945) which became the Catholic Hospital Association of Canada with headquarters in Ottawa. The Conference also sponsored the formation of the Maritime Council of Catholic Nurses in 1935 which has been developed almost independently by the nurses and has proved an effective instrument for promoting Christian ideals and maintaining professional standards.

The Conference has always enjoyed the support of the Bishops of the Maritime Provinces. Through their interest, the Catholic hospitals have benefited from the guidance of outstanding Spiritual Directors who have been the ecclesiastical representatives to the Conference. Well remembered are the Most Rev. John R. MacDonald, late Bishop of Antigonish; Rev. F. M. Lochary, Saint John, N.B.; Rev. John E. Burns, Ph.D., Halifax, N.S.; and Rev. R. J. Williams, M.D., Chatham, N.B.

For the past nineteen years Rev. J. B. Nearing, Sydney, N.S. has assisted the Conference in the office of Spiritual Director and Chairman of the Legislation Committee. Father Nearing has recently been succeeded by Rev. Ernest Chiasson, Chaplain of St. Joseph's Hospital, Glace Bay, N.S. Both of these priests have had much experience in hospital association work, and have contributed a great deal to the formation of policy on both the regional and national level.

The great concern of the Conference for the promotion of the voluntary hospital system and for the independence of both sister-controlled and lay hospitals has highlighted the Conference's annual proceedings. For over thirty years the records show a serious awareness of the dangers of state control, and the necessity of preserving identity and freedom in all arrangements with governments at all levels.

The tremendous efforts and support of the Conference and its members in the developing of voluntary prepaid Hospital Plans and the backing of the formation of the Maritime Hospital Association afford good examples of the wide interests of the Conference. The activity of the Conference in the formation of the Blue Cross Plan in 1943 and its continued direction and co-operation with other hospital and private plans helped in no small measure to lay down the basic principles which were later incorporated into the provincial government plans of the Atlantic area.

The long history of the Conference's promotion of the ideals of hospital accreditation is perhaps its most outstanding and most successful achievement. When Mother Audet and Sister Ignatius first campaigned so vigorously for high quality Catholic hospitals only eleven hospitals with 541 beds made up the 1922 membership. From this modest beginning grew the twenty-seven hospitals with bed capacity of 3547 of today's membership. Twentyone of these hospitals—representing 80% of members and over 90% of total beds—carry the stamp of standard accreditation, a record of which we are all proud.



MOTHER M. IGNATIUS The Congregation of St. Martha Antigonish, Nova Scotia

Mother Mary Ignatius (Floyd), who died at Antigonish May 10, 1964, initiated in Nova Scotia the movement toward organization of Catholic hospitals which merged with a similar one in New Brunswick under Mother Audet's guidance to form the Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association in 1922.

In 1956 the Canadian Hospital Association named Mother Ignatius recipient of the George Findlay Stephens Memorial Award. She was the first woman, the first Maritimer, and the first Sister to receive it.



#### MOTHER AUDET Religious Hospitaller of St. Joseph Campbellton, N.B.

Mother Audet assisted in the formation of the Atlantic Conference (then the Maritime Conference) in Halifax in 1922, and served as its first secretary. In succeedings years she held many executive positions in this and in other hospital organizations. In 1937 she earned a Fellowship in the American College of Hospital Administrators and is presently a member of its Region 18, Canada.

In 1964 Mother Audet celebrated her Golden Jubilee as a Sister, and was named Honorary President of the Atlantic Conference of Catholic Hospitals at its Fortieth Annual Meeting.

#### DELEGATES AND GUESTS – campbellto



FRONT ROW: Sister St. Stanislaus, Chatham, N.B.; Sister Catherine Gerard, Halifax, Mother Ignatius, Antigonish; Mother Paula, Charlottetown; Sister Ste. Therese, President, Vallée Lourdes, N.B.; Sister Anna Seton, Halifax; Sister M. Veronica, Saint John, Sister Catherine Monica, North Sydney; Sister Kerr, Perth, N.B.

## SILVER JUBILEE CONVENTION N, N. B. – 1947



Members of the original Executive of 1922 present also in the picture are Sister Audet, Campbellton and Sister Ste. Gertrude, Quebec (formerly superior of Charlottetown Hospital).

## DELEGATES AND GUESTS - SILVER JUBILEE CONVENTION CAMPBELLTON, N. B. - 1947



FRONT ROW: Sister St. Stanislaus, Chatham, N.B.; Sister Catherine Gerard, Halifax, Mother Ignatius, Antigonish: Mother Paula, Charlottetown; Sister Ste. Therese, President, Vallée Lourdes, N.B.; Sister Anna Seton, Halifax; Sister M. Veronica, Saint John, Sister Catherine Monica, North Sydney; Sister Kerr, Perth, N.B.

Members of the original Executive of 1922 present also in the picture are Sister Audet, Campbellton and Sister Ste. Gertrude, Quebec (formerly superior of Charlottetown Hospital).

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

May, 1965

Spiritual Director Rev. E. Chiasson, Glace Bay, N.S. President Sr. Mary Ursula, Ch'town, P.E.I. 1st Vice President Sr. Catherine Gerard, Halifax, N.S. 2nd Vice President Sr. St. Joseph, Campbellton, N.B. 3rd Vice President Sr. Mary Fabian, St. John's, Nfld. Secretary-Treasurer Sr. Marie Monica, Ch'town, P.E.I.

## COUNCIL OF THE EXECUTIVE

Past PresidentSr. Mary Ruth, Saint John, N.B.
Sr. Mary XaveriusSt. John's, Newfoundland
Sr. Maria LoyolaAntigonish, N.S.
Sr. Saulnier
Sr. St. GeorgesSt. Basile, N.B.
Sr. O'KeefeChatham, N.B.
Sr. Pierre Vincent
Sr. M. AneasSydney, N.S.
Sr. Catherine CharlesNorth Sydney, N.S.
Sr. Thomas Joseph
Sr. L. Godin

## PAST PRESIDENTS OF THE ATLANTIC CONFERENCE

4

Mother	Faustina, Antigonish		1922
Sister Ig	natius, Glace Bay		1923
Sister C	arroll, Campbellton		1924
Sister A	nna Seton, Halifax		1925
Mother	Audet, Campbellton	1926,	1927
Sister C	amillus, Saint John		1928
Sister M	I. of the Sacred Heart, Inverness		1929
Sister K	enny, Chatham	1930,	1931
Sister B	eatrice, Antigonish	1932,	1933
Sister K	err, Campbellton		1934
Sister J	osepha, North Sydney 1935,	1936,	1937
Sister P	aul of the Cross, Glace Bay	1938,	1939
Sister J	ohn Baptist, Charlottetown	1940,	1941
Sister S	t. Stanislaus, Chatham	1942,	1943
Mother	Immaculata, Antigonish	1944,	1945
Mother	St. Therese, Campbellton	1946,	1947
Sister M	larion Estelle, North Sydney		1948
Sister K	enny, Chatham	1949,	1950
Sister F	rancis de Paul, Halifax	1951,	1952
Sister S	t. Hugh, Charlottetown	1953	1954
Sister K	err, Vallee Lourdes	1955,	1956
Sister M	I. Clarissa, Antigonish	1957,	1958
Sister M	I. Fabian, St. John's, Nfld.	1959,	1960
Sister M	lary Ruth, Saint John	1961,	1962
Sister N	lary Ursula, Charlottetown	1963,	1964

#### CONVENTION SITES

1922-Halifax 1923-Saint John 1924—Charlottetown 1925—Halifax 1926—Antigonish 1928—Charlottetown 1929-Moncton 1930—Sydney 1931—Campbellton 1932-Saint John 1934—Halifax 1935—Chatham 1936-Truro 1937—Halifax 1938—Halifax 1939-Charlottetown 1940-Glace Bay 1941-Halifax 1942—Chatham 1943—Antigonish 1944-Saint John 1945—Charlottetown 1946—Yarmouth

1947-Campbellton (Silver Jubilee) 1948-St. Andrews By-thesea 1949-Halifax 1950—Charlottetown 1951—Antigonish 1952-St. Andrews By-thesea 1953—Moncton 1954-Saint John 1955-Moncton 1956-Moncton 1957-Moncton 1958-Moncton 1959-Moncton 1960-Moncton 1961-St. John's, Nfld. 1962-Moncton 1963-Moncton 1964—Charlottetown

1965-Moncton

#### IMPORTANT DATES

1922-Organization at Halifax by Rev. C. B. Moulinier, S.J.

President —Mother Faustina, Antigonish Vice-President —Sister Anna Seton, Halifax 2nd. Vice-Pres.—Sister Gertrude, Saint John 3rd. Vice-Pres.—Sister St. Gertrude, Charlottetown Secretary —Sister Audet, Campbellton Executive Committee —Mother Dwyer, Chatham Sister Irenaeus, North Sydney Sister Ignatius, Glace Bay

- 1923—Convention in Saint John attended by Rev. C. B. Moulinier, S.J. and Dr. Malcolm MacEachern.
- 1928—Convention at Charlottetown attended by Dr. Harvey Agnew. Sisters participated in summer courses at Dalhousie University.
- 1929—At Moncton meeting, Rev. E. Garesche, S.J. advocated the formation of nurses' guilds.

First summer school course at St. F.X. University.

1931—At Campbellton, N.B., Dr. Harvey Agnew's plan for the Canadian Hospital Council was approved by the Conference; and Maritime Conference participation in it was approved by the President of the Catholic Hospital Association, Rev. A. M. Schwitalla, S.J.

1932 -

1933—Other Provincial Conferences of the Catholic Hospital Association were organized across Canada through the activity of Father Schwitalla—all the Conferences so organized having representation in the Canadian Hospital Council (later the Canadian Hospital Association).

- 1933-Inaugural meeting of the Canadian Hospital Council on September 28. Rev. R. J. William, M.D. and Mother Audet members of the first executive.
- 1934—At Winnipeg meeting of the Canadian Hospital Council, a Council on Nursing Education was organized by the Catholic Conferences of Canada.
- 1935—At convention in Chatham, N.B., the Maritime Council of Catholic Nurses organized by the Maritime Conference held its inaugural meeting.

The Maritime Conference requested the formation of an Executive Committee of the Catholic Hospital Association for Canada.

- 1937—Silver Jubilee of the Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association observed at Campbellton, New Brunswick with many of the original Executive present.
- 1941—Formation of Committee by the Conference to study Group Hospitalization.
- 1942—Amalgamation of Provincial Associations to form the Maritime Hospital Association. Dr. J. A. Mc-Millan, Charlottetown was first president.
- 1943—Endorsation of Group Hospitalization Plan (Blue Cross) sponsored by the Maritime Hospital Association.

Episcopal Commission for Hospitals created by the Canadian Episcopate.

1944—Appeal by Conference to superiors of religious orders conducting hospitals throughout Canada for participation by Sisters in all hospital associations.

> Detailed study of "contributed services" in Catholic hospitals initiated by special committee of the Conference.

1946—Rev. J. B. Nearing, Sydney, succeeded Rev. John E. Burns as Spiritual Director.

- 1948—Support given to efforts of the Maritime Hospital Association to standardize accounting systems in hospitals of the Maritime Provinces.
- 1949—Decision to remain united to the Catholic Hospital Association of the United States and Canada.
- 1950-Newfoundland invited to join the Conference.

Episcopal Commission requested formation of Committee of Bishops' representatives, one priest being nominated by each of the eight Conferences and appointed by his Ordinary.

- 1951—Convention at Antigonish attended by Rev. John J. Flanagan, S.J., Executive Director of the Catholic Hospital Association.
- 1952—The Maritime Conference made detailed and comprehensive recommendations for the organization of the Catholic Hospital Council of Canada on the pattern of the Catholic Hospital Association.
- 1954—Delegates from St. Clare's Mercy Hospital, St. John's, Newfoundland, first registered for Maritime Conference Convention, held this year in Saint John, New Brunswick.

The Catholic Hospital Council of Canada reorganized as the Catholic Hospital Association of Canada, becoming virtually autonomous, while retaining a liaison with the Catholic Hospital Association which provides Catholic hospitals in Canada with many of the services of the American body.

- 1955—Medico-Moral Institute sponsored by Maritime Conference and conducted at Moncton, N.B. by Rev. Gerald Kelly, S.J.
- 1956—Reverend Mother Ignatius, C.S.M., Antigonish, Nova Scotia, co-founder of the Maritime Conference, received the George Findlay Stephens Memorial Award.

Survey and study of "Spiritual Orientation" in Catholic Hospitals of the Maritimes by Rev. E. Chiasson.

1958—Associations of Chaplains formed in Antigonish and (jointly) in the Dioceses of Moncton and Bathurst.

"Bill 320" first discussed.

- 1959—The Conference and its hospitals urged by the Canadian Catholic Conference of Bishops to study the social doctrine of the Church, and to apply it.
- 1961—Inservice Education and Nursing Education workshops conducted in conjunction with the Annual Meeting in St. John's, Newfoundland, by Sister Agnita Claire, SSM, and Sister Mary Emeline, SSM of Saint Louis, Missouri.
- 1962—The name, "Maritime Conference of the Catholic Hospital Association" changed to "Atlantic Conference."
- 1964—Sister Catherine Gerard, Halifax, Nova Scotia, and Sister Mary Ruth, Saint John, New Brunswick, both members of the Executive of the Atlantic Conference, elected Regents of the American College of Hospital Administrators for their respective regions.

Mother Audet and Sister Carroll, R.H.S.J. celebrated their golden jubilees at Campbellton.

> COVER PICTURE — HALIFAX INFIRMARY Halifax, Nova Scotia Halifax was location of Organization of the Conference.